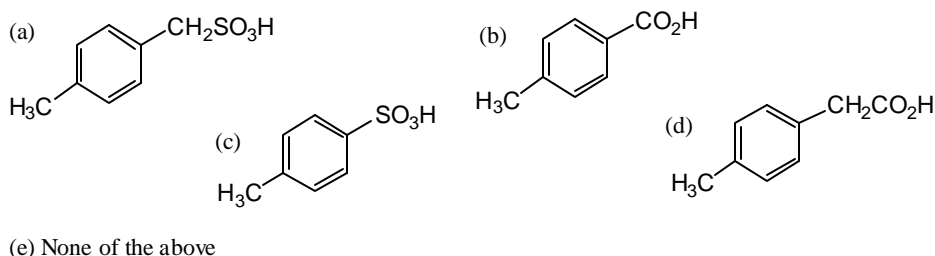
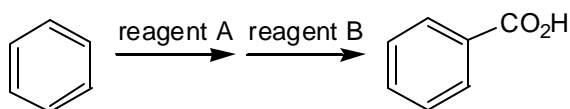


2. What's the structure of *p*-methylbenzoic acid?

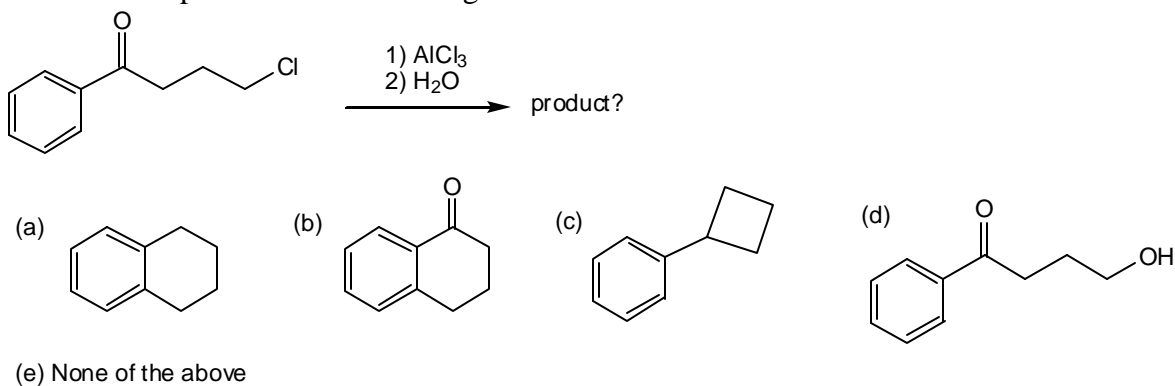


3. What reagents (conditions) are needed for the following reaction?

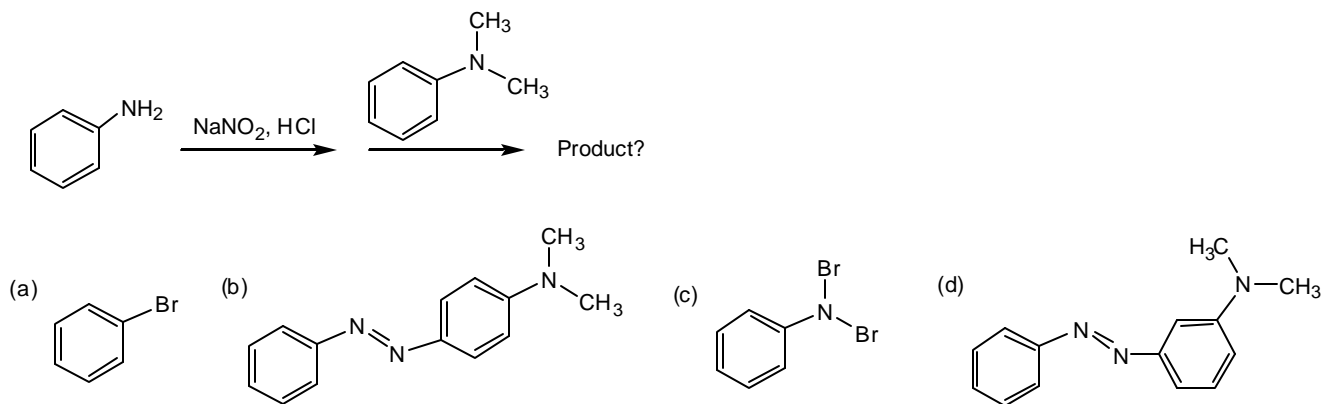


- (a) reagent A: $\text{CH}_3\text{COCl}/\text{AlCl}_3$; reagent B: Sn, HCl, heat
 (b) reagent A: $\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}/\text{AlCl}_3$; reagent B: KMnO_4 , heat
 (c) reagent A: $\text{CH}_3\text{COCl}/\text{AlCl}_3$; reagent B: H_2NNH_2 , KOH, H_2O , heat
 (d) reagent A: HNO_3 , H_2SO_4 ; reagent B: Sn, HCl, heat
 (e) None of the above

4. What could be the product for the following reaction?

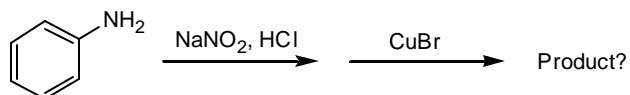


5. What could be the product for the following reaction?



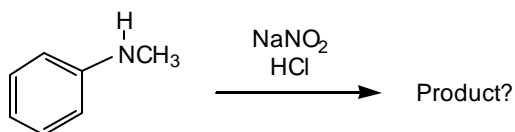
(e) None of the above

6. What could be the product for the following reaction?



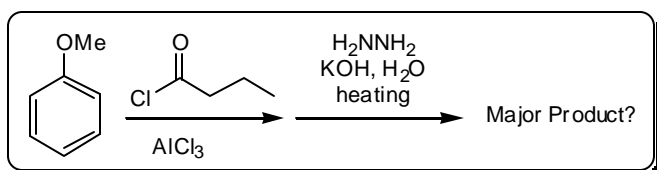
- (a) (b) (c) (d) (e) None of the above

7. What could be the product for the following reaction?



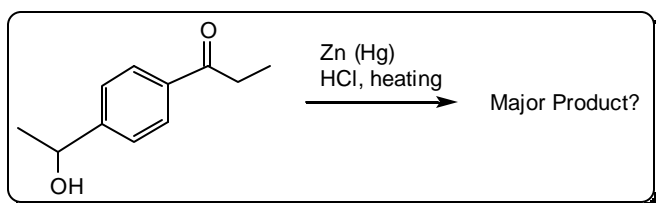
- (a) (b) (c) (d) (e) None of the above

8. What could be the major product for the following reaction?



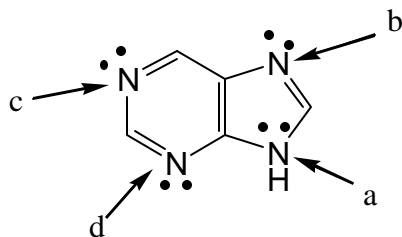
- (a) (b) (c) (d) (e) None of the above

9. What could be the product for the following reaction?



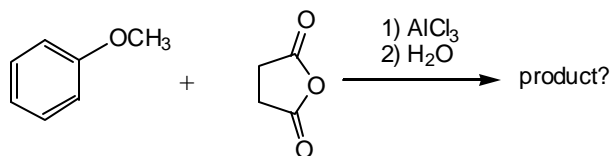
- (a) (b) (c) (d) (e) None of the above

10. For the following compound, which nitrogen is most apt to be protonated?



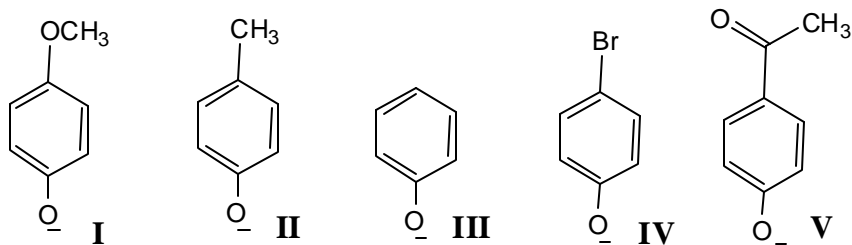
- (a) Nitrogen indicated by arrow "a"
- (b) Nitrogen indicated by arrow "b"
- (c) Nitrogen indicated by arrow "c"
- (d) Nitrogen indicated by arrow "d"
- (e) None of the above

11. What could be the product for the following reaction?



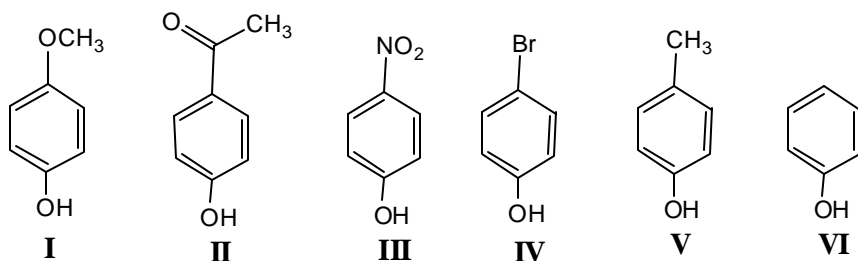
- (a)
- (b)
- (c)
- (d)
- (e) None of the above

12. What is the correct order of decreasing basicity for the following anions (from the most to the least)?



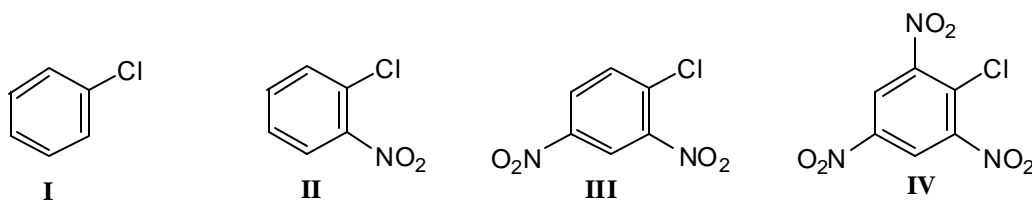
- (a) I>II>III>IV>V
- (b) I>II>III>V>IV
- (c) I>II>IV>III>V
- (d) V>IV>III>II>I
- (e) None of the above

13. What is the correct order of decreasing acidity for the following phenol and phenol derivatives (from the most to the least)?



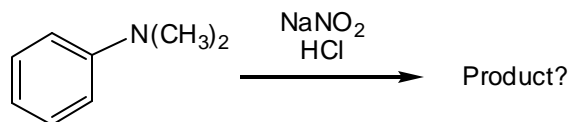
- (a) I>II>III>IV>V>VI
 (b) II>III>IV>VI>V>I
 (c) III>II>IV>VI>V>I
 (d) II>III>IV>VI>I>V
 (e) None of the above

14. What is the correct order of decreasing reactivity (fastest to slowest) toward nucleophilic aromatic substitution for the following compounds?



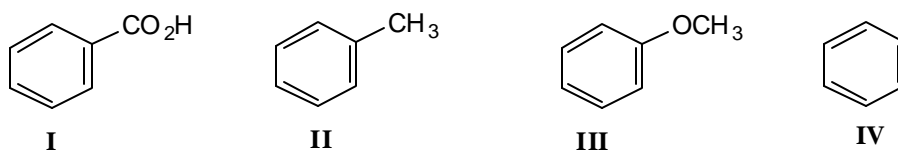
- (a) I>II>III>IV
 (b) II>III>IV>I
 (c) III>II>IV>I
 (d) IV>III>II>I
 (e) None of the above

15. What could be the product for the following reaction?



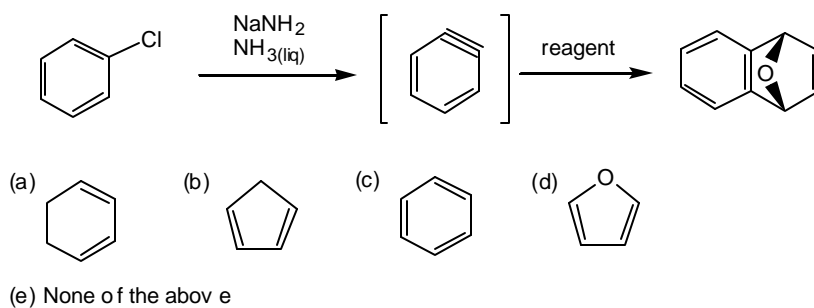
- (a) (b) (c) (d)
- (e) None of the above

16. What is the correct order of decreasing reactivity (fastest to slowest) toward electrophilic aromatic substitution for the following compounds?

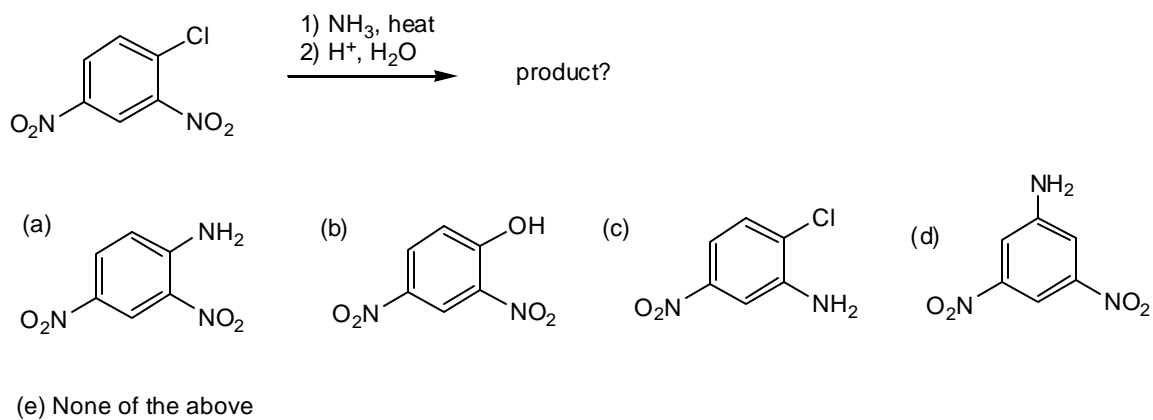


- (a) I>II>III>IV
 (b) II>I>IV>III
 (c) III>II>IV>I
 (d) IV>III>II>I
 (e) None of the above

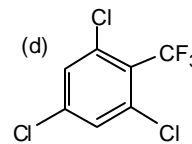
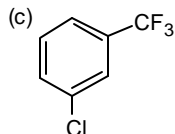
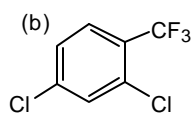
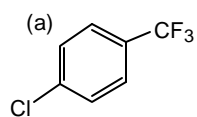
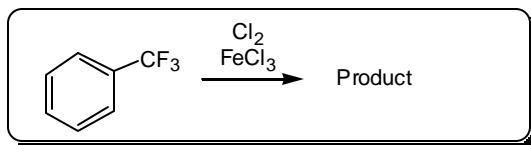
17. What could be the product for the following reaction?



18. What could be the product for the following reaction?

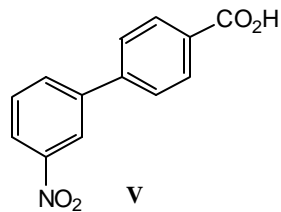
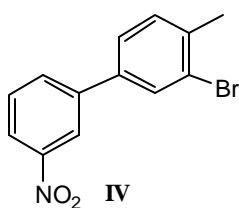
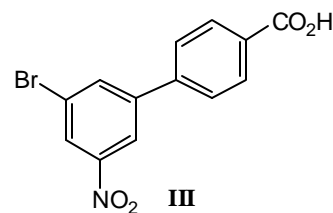
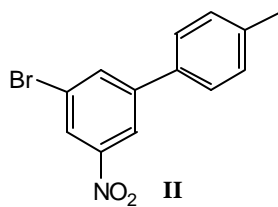
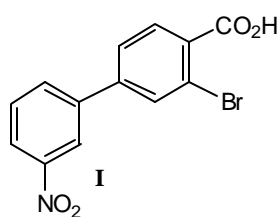
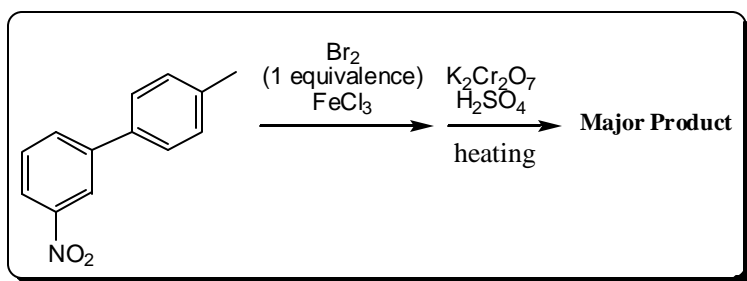


19. Which could be the major product of the following reaction?



(e) none of the above

20. Which could be the major product of the following reaction?

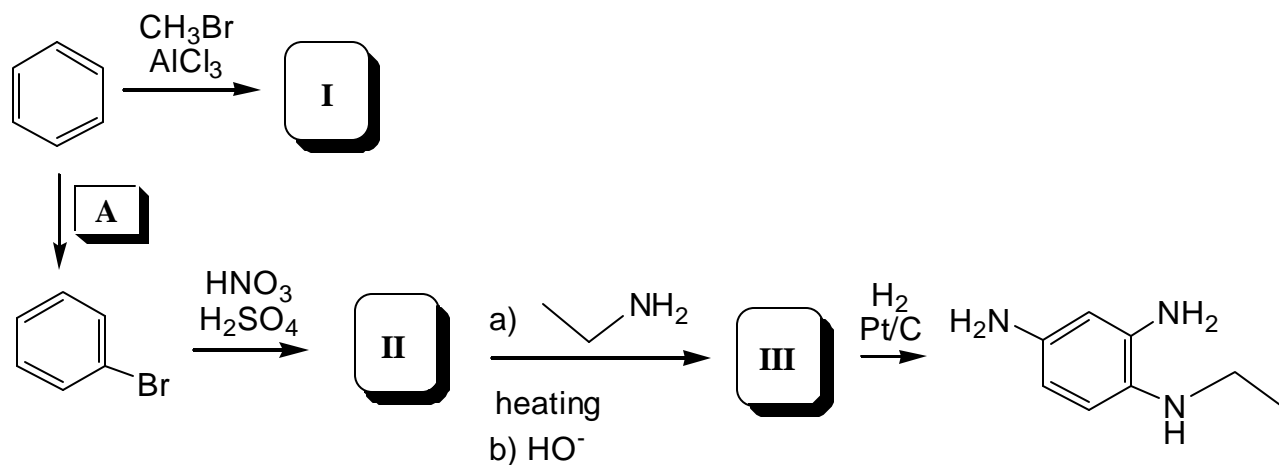


- (a) I
(b) II
(c) III
(d) IV
(e) V

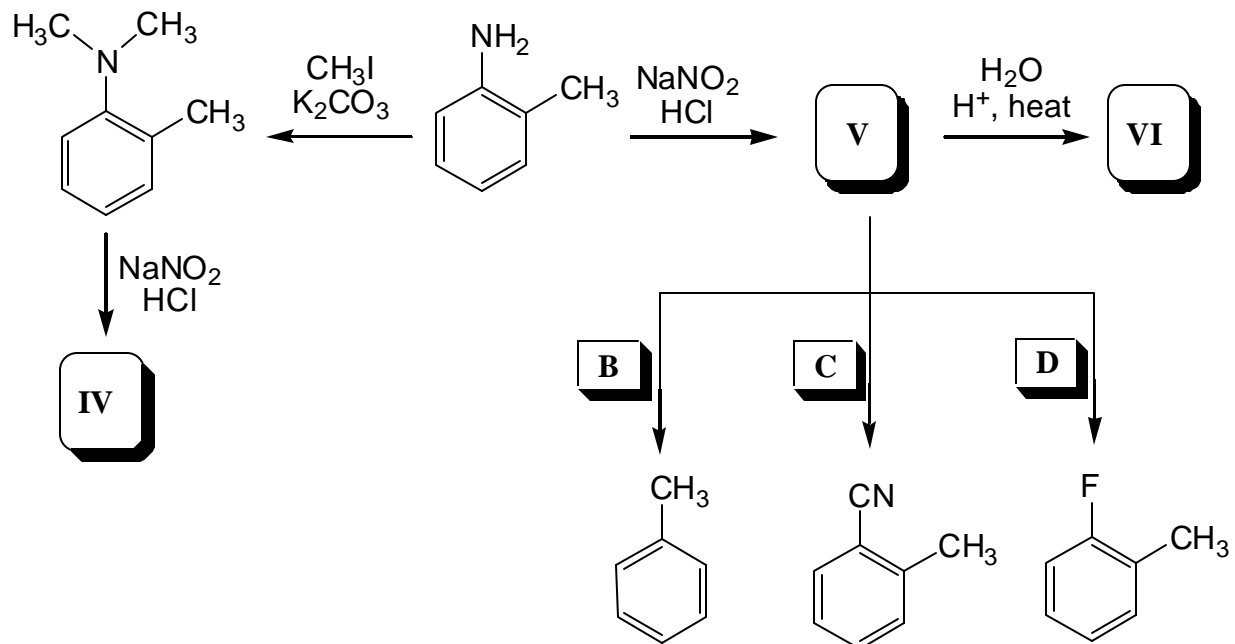
Continue to the next page

II. Use the table on the next page and provide the correct structures of compounds and reagents. No **partial point** will be awarded if you place your answer in the wrong box. (20 points)

A. Multiple-step Synthesis



B. Multiple-step Synthesis

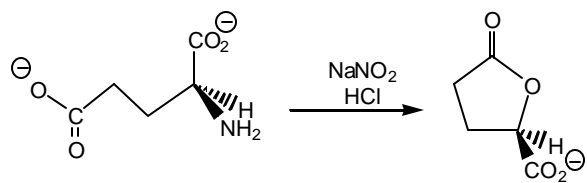


Continue to the next page

I:	II:	III:
IV:	V:	VI:
A:	B:	C:
D:		

Continue to the next page

III. Propose an electron-pushing mechanism for the following reaction. (10 points)



Continue to the next page

IV. Show how the following compound could be prepared from benzene. You can use any reactants with four or less carbons. (10 points)

